

History Street Detectives - Knowledge Organiser

Key Vocabulary

coal mine	where coal is extracted from the ground.
colliery	the coal mine and the building and equipment associated with it.
community	a group of people living in the same area.
industry	an organisation that sells something or helps us do something
settlement	a place where people live and work.



Prior Knowledge

Year 1	The major Oak is a local landmark and is over 1000 years old.
Year 2	The Ollerton colliery opened in 1925 and closed in 1994.
	St Josephs school was built in 1963. St Joseph's church was built in 1995.
	Ollerton railway station opened in 1896 and closed in 1991.



Key Information

- 1 A settlement - a place where people live and work, will have some physical features can be made from natural and man-made materials.
- 2 Natural materials are dug out of the ground or taken from a living thing. For example, slate stone, wood and straw. Man-made materials are made by people, such as concrete, glass, plastic and paper.
- 3 Ollerton Colliery opened in 1925. Coal was used as a form of power to heat homes and power factories and trains.
- 4 A community is made up of the people, who live there. Communities can change over time. In the past, there would be lots of smaller shops, like a grocer's, bakery, sweet shop and butchers. Today, we might get most of our things from a supermarket.
- 5 Queen Victoria was on the throne when Ollerton Railway was opened. The railway closed to the public and transported coal until 1991.

