

Number: Addition and Subtraction

Key Words

Addition



- add
- more
- plus
- sum
- total
- altogether



Subtraction



- subtract
- minus
- leave
- less
- take away
- difference between



Addition

- How many altogether?
- What is the total of ... and ...?
- What is ... doubled?

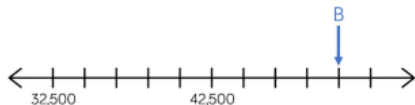


Subtraction

- How many are left over?
- How many less is ... than ...?
- How much fewer is ...?



Find the difference between A and B.



A = 19,000

B = 50,500

The difference is 31,500

If a column adds up to more than 9, exchange into the next column on your left.

	4	2	1	5	0
+	1	5	3	6	7
	5	7	5	1	7

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If you cannot subtract in a column because the digit on top is smaller than the digit on the bottom, exchange/borrow from the column to your left.

	5	6	8	¹ 0	1	¹ 6	3
-	1	2	4	5	0	7	2
	4	4	4	5	1	9	1